

令和 3 年度 学校推薦型選抜Ⅰ 医学部保健学科
看護学専攻

小論文（英文）

- ・ 開始の合図があるまで、問題用紙は開かないでください。
- ・ 問題用紙は、2 枚です。
- ・ 解答用紙は、1 枚です。
- ・ 下書き用紙は、1 枚です。
- ・ 開始の合図があったら、解答を始める前に、問題用紙と解答用紙の枚数を確認してください。
- ・ 解答は全て解答用紙に記入し、受験番号と氏名を必ず記入してください。
- ・ 問題用紙と下書き用紙は、持ち帰って構いません。

令和 3 年度 学校推薦型選抜 I

小論文（英文）問題用紙

次の英文で書かれた課題文「Afghanistan and Japan lose a hero」を読み、解答用紙の設問 1、設問 2 について日本語で解答しなさい。解答は全て解答用紙に記述しなさい。

課 題 文

The murder of Tetsu Nakamura in Afghanistan this week was a horrific tragedy for both Afghanistan and Japan. Mr. Nakamura's passionate commitment to helping the people of Afghanistan earned him not only immense*¹ respect but friendship, too.

(中略)

Mr. Nakamura first visited Afghanistan in the 1970s, drawn to the region by a fascination with*² insects and a desire to climb its mountains, and he quickly developed a deep affection for the area. After completing his medical training, he returned in the 1980s to Peshawar, Pakistan, to work in medical clinics to help locals and refugees*³ fleeing war in neighboring Afghanistan.

As his medical practice spread to eastern Afghanistan, Mr. Nakamura discovered that drought*⁴ and dirty water were a greater threat than disease. First he dug wells*⁵ – more than 1,600 in total – but he then introduced and helped spread age-old Japanese irrigation techniques that required little technology. Eventually, his efforts yielded a network of canals that transformed a region that was home to almost 1 million people, turning nearly 24,300 hectares of desert into forests and productive wheat farmlands.

(中略)

While the world mourns*⁶ Mr. Nakamura's death, we should focus on his work. His efforts are a powerful reminder of the power of a single, dedicated individual and the good that can be done. He pushed himself, refusing to let his chosen profession limit his initiatives. He was determined to solve real problems and took inspiration, knowledge and answers from any encouraging source. His irrigation solutions were inspired by practices in his hometown hundreds of years ago.

(中略)

While Mr. Nakamura was well known in the development community, he remained relatively anonymous more widely. Now it is up to all of us to ensure that his work and spirit continue.

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*¹immense:非常に大きな *²fascination with... : ...に魅了されること *³refugee: 難民
*⁴drought: 干ばつ *⁵well: 井戸 *⁶mourn: 追悼する